

**SBUH Vancomycin Dosing Protocol for Adult Patients**

**Initial Vancomycin Dosing (no prior dosing or measured vancomycin concentrations)**

| Vancomycin Empiric Dosing for Severe or Deep-Seated Infections<br>(bacteremia/endocarditis, pneumonia, meningitis, osteomyelitis)  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>Therapeutic Window:</b>   |  |
| 24h-AUC of 500 – 700 mg*h/L with corresponding trough concentration of 10 -20 mcg/mL   |  |
| Rising Serum Creatinine – Give first dose according to total body weight, then obtain a random 24 hours after the first dose; If the 24-h random level is less than 20 mcg/mL, give 1000 mg x1<br>[Contact Antimicrobial Stewardship via Spok Web for subsequent monitoring and dosing assistance]   |  |
| Stable Creatinine Clearance calculated by Cockcroft-Gault formula (mL/min)<br>Use Ideal Body Weight (IBW) for Cockcroft-Gault formula for non-obese patients<br>Obese patient is defined as Total Body Weight greater than 1.3 x IBW<br>For obese patients, use Adjusted Body Weight = IBW + 0.4 x (Total Body Weight – IBW)<br>Cr Cl (mL/min) = [ (140 – age in years)* Body Weight]/(72*Cr in mg/dL)<br>For female - Multiply above equation by 0.85 |  |
| <b>First dose</b>  |  |
| <b>Weight</b>  | <b>Dose</b>  |
| Less than or equal to 60 Kg  | 1250 mg  |
| Greater than 60 to 70 Kg   | 1500 mg  |
| Greater than 70 to 80 Kg   | 1500 mg  |
| Greater than 80 to 100 Kg  | 1750 mg  |
| Greater than 100 Kg  | 2000 mg  |
| <b>Maintenance Dose</b>  |  |
| <b>Creatinine Clearance</b>  | <b>Dose</b>  |
| Greater than 100 mL/min  | 1000 mg q8h  |
| Greater than 60 to 100 mL/min<br>[For patient ≥65 y.o., cap estimated Cr Cl to >60 to 100 mL/min]  | 1000 mg q12h   |
| Greater than 40 to 60 mL/min   | 1250 mg q24h   |
| Greater than 30 to 40 mL/min<br>[Obtain vancomycin trough concentration prior to the 3 <sup>rd</sup> dose;<br>Contact Antimicrobial Stewardship via Spok Web for dosing assistance]  | 1000 mg q24h   |
| Greater than 20 to 30 mL/min<br>[Obtain vancomycin trough concentration prior to the 3 <sup>rd</sup> dose;<br>Contact Antimicrobial Stewardship via Spok Web for dosing assistance]  | 500 mg q24h  |
| Less than or equal to 20 ml/min<br>[Contact Antimicrobial Stewardship via Spok Web for subsequent monitoring<br>and dosing assistance]   | Obtain a random level 24 hours<br>after the first dose; if the 24-h<br>random level is less than 20<br>mcg/mL, give 1000 mg x1 |

**SBUH Vancomycin Dosing Protocol for Adult Patients (Continued)**

**Initial Vancomycin Dosing (no prior dosing or measured vancomycin concentrations)**

| <b>Vancomycin Empiric Dosing for Skin and Soft Tissue Infections</b>   |              |
|--|--------------|
| <b>Therapeutic Window: Not Defined</b>   |              |
| Monitoring of trough concentration is not necessary in most cases except in patients who are over- or under- weight or with decreased or changing renal function   |              |
| Rising Serum Creatinine – Give first dose according to total body weight, then obtain a random 24 hours after the first dose; If the 24-h random level is less than 15 mcg/mL, give 1000 mg x1<br>[Contact Antimicrobial Stewardship via Spok Web for subsequent monitoring and dosing assistance]   |              |
| Stable Creatinine Clearance calculated by Cockcroft-Gault formula (mL/min)<br>Use Ideal Body Weight (IBW) for Cockcroft-Gault formula for non-obese patients<br>Obese patient is defined as Total Body Weight greater than 1.3 x IBW<br>For obese patients, use Adjusted Body Weight = IBW + 0.4 x (Total Body Weight – IBW)<br>Cr Cl (mL/min) = [ (140 – age in years)* Body Weight]/(72*Cr in mg/dL)<br>For female - Multiply above equation by 0.85 |              |
| <b>First dose</b>  |              |
| Weight   | Dose         |
| Less than or equal to 60 Kg  | 1250 mg      |
| Greater than 60 to 70 Kg   | 1250 mg      |
| Greater than 70 to 80 Kg   | 1500 mg      |
| Greater than 80 to 100 Kg  | 1500 mg      |
| Greater than 100 Kg  | 2000 mg      |
| <b>Maintenance Dose</b>  |              |
| Creatinine Clearance   | Dose         |
| Greater than 100 mL/min  | 1250 mg q12h |
| Greater than 60 to 100 mL/min  | 1000 mg q12h |
| Greater than 40 to 60 mL/min   | 1000 mg q24h |
| Greater than 30 to 40 mL/min<br>[Obtain vancomycin trough concentration prior to the 3 <sup>rd</sup> dose;<br>Contact Antimicrobial Stewardship via Spok Web for dosing assistance]  | 750 mg q24h  |
| Greater than 20 to 30 mL/min<br>[Obtain vancomycin trough concentration prior to the 3 <sup>rd</sup> dose;<br>Contact Antimicrobial Stewardship via Spok Web for dosing assistance]  | 500 mg q24h  |
| Less than or equal to 20 ml/min<br>[Contact Antimicrobial Stewardship via Spok Web for subsequent monitoring and dosing assistance]  | 500 mg q48h  |

**SBUH Vancomycin Dosing Protocol for Adult Patients (Continued)**

**Initial Vancomycin Dosing (no prior dosing or measured vancomycin concentrations)**

| <b>ADULT Vancomycin Dosing - Continuous Renal Replacement Therapy (CVVHD/F)</b>   |              |
|---|--------------|
| <b>Monitoring: Obtaining vancomycin trough concentration prior to the 3<sup>rd</sup> dose and contact Antimicrobial Stewardship via Spok Web to provide assistance in dosing.</b> |              |
| <b>First dose</b>   |              |
| <b>Weight</b>   | <b>Dose</b>  |
| Less than or equal to 60 Kg   | 1250 mg      |
| Greater than 60 to 70 Kg  | 1500 mg      |
| Greater than 70 to 80 Kg  | 1500 mg      |
| Greater than 80 to 100 Kg   | 1750 mg      |
| Greater than 100 Kg   | 2000 mg      |
| <b>Maintenance Dose (starts 12 hours after the first dose)</b>  |              |
| All CVVHD/F Patients  | 1250 mg q24h |

**SBUH Vancomycin Dosing Protocol for Adult Patients (Continued)**

**Vancomycin Dosing Recommendations for patients receiving intermittent Hemodialysis**

| <b>ADULT Vancomycin Dosing - ESRD on Intermittent HD<br/>Skin and Soft Tissue Infections</b>   |   |        |
|--|---|--------|
| <b>First Dose</b>  | <b>Subsequent Dosing: Give Vancomycin after hemodialysis.</b> |        |
| 15 -20 mg/kg based on <b>actual body weight for the first dose</b><br><b>(Round dose to the nearest 250 mg increment; Max 2g per dose)</b> | <b>Less than 70 kg</b>  | 500 mg |
|  | <b>Greater than or equal to 70 Kg</b>                         | 750 mg |

| <b>ADULT Vancomycin Dosing - ESRD on Intermittent HD<br/>Severe or Deep-Seated Infections</b>   |   |                        |                                       |
|---|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>First Dose</b>   | <b>Subsequent Dosing: Give Vancomycin after hemodialysis.<br/>Monitoring: Obtain Vancomycin level prior to dialysis</b>   |                        |                                       |
| 20 mg/kg based on <b>actual body weight for the first dose</b><br><b>(Round dose to the nearest 250 mg increment; Max 2g per dose)</b>  | <b>Goal is to maintain vancomycin concentration within 20 - 30 mcg/mL in between hemodialysis sessions which approximates a pre-HD level of 20 - 25 mcg/mL.</b> |                        |                                       |
|   | <b>Pre-dialysis Level (mcg/ml)</b>  | <b>Less than 70 kg</b> | <b>Greater than or equal to 70 Kg</b> |
| <b>First dose can be given before HD.<br/>If patient receives the first dose of vancomycin before a HD session and the next HD is not due for another 36 to 48 hours, give a supplemental dose of 250 mg after HD</b> | Less than or equal to 10  | 1000 mg                | 1250 mg                               |
|   | Greater than 10 to 20   | 750 mg                 | 1000 mg                               |
|   | Greater than 20 to 25   | 500 mg                 | 750 mg                                |
|   | Greater than 25 to 30   | 250 mg                 | 500 mg                                |
|   | Greater than or equal to 30   | Hold vancomycin        | Hold vancomycin                       |